

NEW SOUTH WALES.

# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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## SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

## 1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only.)			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1945.													
June ...	212	225	137	122	181	177	219	143	167	429	321	205	373
July ...	103	71	71	205	95	83	58	77	73	164	126	40	139
August ...	135	157	151	107	144	156	139	157	152	44	61	34	47
September ...	46	16	34	18	30	23	18	32	27	68	18	21	50
October ...	42	68	125	116	85	53	72	128	104	94	80	77	89
November ...	66	50	78	28	61	76	60	69	67	115	129	82	115
December ...	54	43	46	61	49	42	48	48	47	92	69	67	82
1946.													
January ...	153	100	166	236	151	130	110	184	158	92	44	67	77
February ...	95	129	327	228	195	49	153	363	269	174	77	100	140
March ...	66	76	105	43	79	48	76	113	95	164	197	63	160
April ...	66	90	61	14	65	60	78	48	57	98	291	136	152
May ...	39	40	53	24	42	37	35	49	43	13	22	30	18
June ...	23	38	75	64	49	33	38	59	50	6	69	173	44

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

## 2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,908,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42; 497,538,000 lb. in 1942-43; 537,410,000 lb. in 1943-44, and 448,683,000 lb. in 1944-45.

Under war time contract the British Government purchased the Australian wool clips 1939-40 to 1945-46. The agreed average price (per lb. greasy) was 10·75d. sterling or 13·4375d. Australian currency in 1939-40 to 1941-42 and 12·3625d. sterling (Aust. 15·4531d.) in 1942-43 to 1945-46. A new agreement has been made for joint disposal of accumulated stocks and safeguarding of prices of future clips.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
July ...	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696	67,442	83,715	76,207	68,696
August ...	128,260	105,532	113,506	110,161	195,702	189,247	189,713	178,857
September ...	180,883	158,065	73,356	132,093	376,585	347,312	263,069	310,950
October ...	195,950	173,622	129,588	183,001	572,535	520,934	392,657	493,951
November ...	159,518	128,231	166,656	174,501	732,053	649,165	559,313	668,452
December ...	88,943	94,774	111,713	47,412	820,996	743,939	671,026	715,864
January ...	37,213	135,652	101,888	44,883	858,209	879,591	772,914	760,747
February ...	30,274	60,931	24,884	23,146	888,483	940,522	797,798	783,893
March ...	44,208	43,493	23,799	28,966	932,691	984,015	821,597	812,859
April ...	40,835	42,000	20,854	36,385	973,526	1,026,015	842,451	849,244
May ...	41,491	51,274	34,419	40,424	1,015,017	1,077,289	876,870	889,668
June ...	56,745	56,870	41,007	36,141	1,071,762	1,134,159	917,877	925,809



## 3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.		Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.	Total.	Average per Acre.
Average—1934-35	acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
to 1943-44 ... ..	4,296,000	3,937,000	51,635,000	13·1
1941-42... ..	4,342,000	3,969,000	48,500,000	12·2
1942-43... ..	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17·0
1943-44... ..	2,975,000	2,693,000	47,500,000	17·6
1944-45... ..	3,174,000	2,845,000	17,134,000	6·0
1945-46 (Preliminary Estimate) ...	4,500,000	4,100,000	62,500,000	15·2

## 4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Thousand lb.					
July ... ..	5,061	5,163	3,313	2,462	3,286
August ... ..	5,361	5,346	3,279	3,065	4,008
September ... ..	7,093	5,952	4,933	5,397	5,007
October ... ..	10,107	7,499	8,626	8,483	7,557
November ... ..	13,128	11,275	11,553	8,169	7,386
December ... ..	13,471	12,032	13,079	7,532	8,820
January ... ..	12,310	13,044	12,821	8,004	8,146
February ... ..	11,816	10,219	10,184	6,769	8,146
March ... ..	11,370	8,648	8,440	8,261	8,498
April ... ..	10,044	6,129	5,165	5,811	6,185
May ... ..	8,145	4,789	3,870	4,477	4,468
June ... ..	6,024	3,679	2,594	3,287	.....
Year ... ..	113,930	93,775	87,857	71,722	.....
Eleven Months ended May	107,906	90,097	85,263	68,434	71,508

## 5. COAL PRODUCTION† IN N.S.W.—Thousand Tons.

Source—Commonwealth Coal Commissioner.

Periods of Four Weeks.*	Last day of Period. (1946 dates.)	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
First... ..	19th Jan.	731	744	625	640	519
Second ... ..	16th Feb.	933	933	774	867	860
Third ... ..	16th Mar.	981	813	781	893	913
Fourth ... ..	13th April	886	843	782	755	859
Fifth ... ..	11th May	1,003	843	930	791	674
Sixth ... ..	8th June	965	907	866	914	905
Seventh ... ..	6th July	918	899	884	846	798
Eighth ... ..	3rd Aug.	953	905	884	914	...
Ninth ... ..	31st Aug.	1,028	938	880	778	...
Tenth ... ..	28th Sept.	984	868	970	842	...
Eleventh ... ..	26th Oct.	973	937	870	759	...
Twelfth ... ..	23rd Nov.	965	939	891	869	...
Thirteenth ... ..	21st Dec.	886	904	906	308	...
52 weeks Total† ... ..		12,206	11,473	11,043	10,176	...
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above... ..		56	60	180	523	...
Period of 28 weeks ended*—		11th July.	10th July.	8th July.	7th July.	6th July.
Northern District ... ..		4,368	4,066	3,823	3,712	3,748
Western District... ..		860	784	835	890	859
Southern District* ... ..		1,190	1,132	983	1,104	922
Total (28 weeks) ... ..		6,418	5,982	5,641	5,706	5,529
Output—"Open Cuts" incl. above ... ..		...	28	60	261	345

\* The Four-weekly Periods in Southern District end a week later than in other districts.

† Production as recorded by Mines Department was 11,196,000 tons in 1939, 9,550,000 in 1940, 11,766,000 in 1941.

# NEW SOUTH WALES.

## BUILDING INDUSTRY.

### 6. SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Period.	City of Sydney—New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.	Suburbs of Sydney.			Total—Sydney and Suburbs.		
		New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.	Alterations and Additions.	Total.
		No. of Permits.	Value.				
Monthly Average	£		£	£	£	£	£
1938	284,132	621	748,064	137,989	974,836	195,349	1,170,185
1939	157,127	581	744,532	116,630	848,963	169,326	1,018,289
1940	127,851	567	735,057	113,612	788,668	187,852	976,520
1941	46,002	632	745,228	112,720	757,943	146,007	903,950
1942	22,580	30	45,880	52,010	51,343	69,127	120,470
1943	20,704	15	19,677	73,006	21,311	92,076	113,387
1944	27,671	35	35,511	70,395	35,553	98,024	133,577
1945	22,019	331	336,445	80,812	338,842	100,434	439,276
Month—							
1945—June	19,484	231	220,897	64,799	220,897	84,283	305,180
1946—May	61,043	907	1,179,175	306,521	1,182,880	363,859	1,546,739
June	62,366	754	1,011,188	159,722	1,011,188	222,088	1,233,276
Twelve Months (July—June.)							
1944-45	290,912	1,128	1,072,084	822,865	1,097,649	1,088,212	2,185,861
1945-46	550,335	7,539	8,971,211	1,710,772	9,038,821	2,193,497	11,232,318

Quarter.	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.			Seven Shires.			Total, New South Wales : New Buildings, Alterations and Additions.
	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.	
	No. of Permits.	Value.		No. of Permits.	Value.		
Quarterly Average—		£	£		£	£	£
1938	1,277	1,074,724	245,066	324	200,866	61,786	5,092,997
1939	1,126	849,892	215,389	359	246,018	29,242	4,395,406
1940	850	752,163	183,881	363	250,096	35,659	4,151,369
1941	863	691,258	164,264	399	306,332	27,634	3,901,338
1942	206	144,982	58,542	98	54,724	11,511	631,168
1943	76	36,401	62,239	39	15,162	13,295	467,257
1944	109	59,601	87,067	86	45,133	25,550	618,083
1945	592	473,569	129,554	611	503,434	50,867	2,475,251
June Quarter—							
1945	274	181,011	95,747	401	272,941	34,370	1,324,335
1946†	1,499	1,585,849	313,645	1,309	1,444,289	132,426	7,384,544
Twelve Mths. (July-June)							
1944-45	682	414,706	379,003	803	507,495	127,471	3,614,536
1945-46†	4,633	4,285,066	881,767	4,244	4,166,426	357,101	20,922,678

\* Metropolis, 7 adjacent shires and 129 rural and industrial towns; other areas not recorded. † Preliminary.

**BUILDING INDUSTRY.****7. CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING PERMITS.**

The value of principal classes of buildings for which permits were issued by local councils in Sydney and Suburbs, 7 adjacent Shires and 129 Industrial and Rural Towns is shown below:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions. (Permits issued.)						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Monthly Average—	<i>Sydney and Suburbs.</i>						
1939 ... ..	373,102	76,469	231,830	106,124	47,665	183,099	1,018,289
1944 ... ..	10,343	14,388	1,094	85,433	1,894	20,425	133,577
1945 ... ..	154,996	169,247	3,680	61,641	5,573	34,139	439,276
Month—							
1945 June ...	96,428	116,156	2,916	56,377	5,572	27,731	305,180
1946 May ...	636,036	495,893	26,547	270,574	27,296	90,393	1,546,739
1946 June ...	564,662	387,519	23,773	154,303	40,002	63,017	1,233,276
Twelve Months (July— June)—							
1944-45 ... ..	413,717	498,502	17,167	888,862	33,823	333,790	2,185,861
1945-46 ... ..	4,664,990	4,039,787	148,225	1,487,469	168,922	722,925	11,232,318
Quarterly Average—	<i>129 Industrial and Rural Towns.</i>						
1939 ... ..	187,801	482,784	36,997	28,847	102,725	226,127	1,065,281
1944 ... ..	6,795	49,873	1,755	41,784	5,469	40,992	146,668
1945 ... ..	80,748	389,274	2,749	53,182	17,420	59,750	603,123
June Quarter—							
1945 ... ..	22,141	153,744	3,082	42,631	14,059	41,101	276,758
1946† ... ..	328,457	1,060,075	50,785	137,727	149,548	181,902	1,899,494
Twelve Months (July— June)—							
1944-45 ... ..	47,239	356,418	5,063	182,612	38,754	163,623	793,709
1945-46† ... ..	816,566	3,234,701	67,219	380,422	236,087	431,838	5,166,833
Quarterly Average—	<i>7 Shires Adjacent to the Metropolis.</i>						
1939 ... ..	104,108	126,456	6,930	1,170	7,748	28,848	275,260
1944 ... ..	6,076	43,727	5	8,158	858	11,859	70,683
1945 ... ..	116,583	411,570	925	3,831	2,398	18,994	554,301
June Quarter—							
1945 ... ..	61,965	227,511	1,500	306	1,791	14,238	307,311
1946 ... ..	435,130	1,017,919	7,600	3,923	40,375	71,768	1,576,715
Twelve Months (July— June)—							
1944-45 ... ..	103,357	434,983	1,500	35,180	4,575	55,371	634,966
1945-46 ... ..	1,065,151	3,210,670	13,975	21,123	59,836	152,772	4,523,527

(a) Includes conversions to flats. (b) Includes shops with dwellings attached. † Preliminary.

**8. GOVERNMENT BUILDING.**

The following are particulars of Government building (Commonwealth, State and Public authorities) additional to private building to which tables 6 and 7 relate. Values included in respect of the State Housing Scheme relate to buildings actually commenced; for other Government building the values refer to contracts let and day labour jobs authorised:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).					
	Month of June.			Twelve Months ended June.		
	*1944.	*1945.	1946.	*1944.	*1945.	1946.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sydney and Suburbs	42,776	109,560	224,474	1,855,695	2,303,979	3,975,154
Remainder of State...	99,384	77,201	173,444	1,004,883	2,616,849	2,060,613
Total, N.S. Wales ...	142,160	186,761	397,918	2,860,578	4,920,828	6,035,767

\* Revised.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## SECTION B.—TRADE.

## 9. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.  
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Million £.								
Year ended 31st December ...	200.29	202.79	229.03	238.65	240.54	251.40	251.74	...
January ...	13.24	16.33	15.83	18.69	17.18	18.01	18.62	17.62
February ...	16.54	14.64	17.48	19.39	21.60	20.48	21.48	21.72
March ...	15.78	16.97	17.40	19.53	19.44	18.00	21.75	22.33
April ...	15.79	17.88	19.06	19.19	21.88	21.68	20.81	26.88
May ...	17.46	14.85	18.75	20.72	19.56	21.45	22.24	25.21
June ...	14.88	17.07	21.76	18.93	20.91	20.67	19.40	...
July ...	15.28	16.74	17.63	19.17	19.81	20.87	22.01	...
August ...	16.81	17.17	20.41	20.86	18.75	23.82	20.22	...
September ...	19.44	17.48	21.60	19.59	19.93	21.46	23.72	...
October ...	19.22	18.50	18.25	22.06	20.80	21.82	22.36	...
November ...	17.53	18.13	20.58	19.54	21.07	20.30	...	...
December ...	18.32	17.03	20.28	20.98	19.61	22.84	39.13	...

## 10. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Percentage increase + or decrease —								
Year ended December—								
1938 ... ..	303	303	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 11.6	+ 5.0		
1939 ... ..	303	303	+ 2.4	+ 2.0	+ 2.6	+ 0.9		
1940 ... ..	303	305	+ 6.3	+ 17.0	+ 4.0	+ 1.9		
1941 ... ..	305	304	+ 14.6	+ 8.0	+ 9.0	+ 4.0		
1942 ... ..	304	303	— 5.3	+ 9.2	— 5.1	— 8.4		
1943 ... ..	303	306	— 11.3	— 6.8	— 9.7	— 17.6		
1944 ... ..	306	302	+ 3.2	— 0.2	— 4.6	+ 1.4		
1945 ... ..	302	301	+ 15.8	+ 11.1	+ 6.7	+ 5.0		
1945.								
May ... ..	27	26	— 9.7	+ 26.9	+ 4.4	+ 2.5	— 4.9	+ 3.5
June ... ..	25	25	+ 19.3	+ 24.0	+ 3.0	+ 3.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.6
July ... ..	26	26	+ 31.6	+ 16.7	+ 7.1	+ 4.3	+ 10.6	+ 4.8
August ... ..	27	25	+ 16.6	+ 11.9	+ 6.4	+ 4.4	+ 21.8	+ 5.5
September ... ..	26	25	+ 21.1	+ 10.2	+ 4.0	+ 6.7	+ 22.5	+ 5.8
October .. ..	25	26	+ 37.9	+ 4.9	+ 13.5	+ 9.9	+ 25.0	+ 8.0
November ... ..	26	26	+ 40.6	+ 2.1	+ 13.6	+ 12.0	+ 33.4	+ 10.4
December ... ..	24	23	+ 17.9	— 4.7	+ 17.4	+ 18.4	+ 30.8	+ 14.9
1946.								
January ... ..	25	25	+ 24.6	— 6.3	+ 16.0	+ 14.8	+ 27.1	+ 16.0
February ... ..	24	24	+ 37.4	— 9.6	+ 20.5	+ 19.4	+ 25.0	+ 18.2
March ... ..	26	26	+ 47.8	— 11.4	+ 21.1	+ 19.9	+ 37.2	+ 19.5
April ... ..	24	22	+ 47.2	— 13.0	+ 32.1	+ 20.2	+ 44.7	+ 24.6
May ... ..	26	27	+ 51.8	— 12.9	+ 29.4	+ 20.1	+ 49.0	+ 27.4

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 26.



## SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

## 11. RAILWAYS.

## NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

Month of May.				Eleven months ended 31st May.			
Gross Revenue.		Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses	Gross Revenue. †		Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
£		£	£	£		£	£
1944	...	2,851,861	2,088,358	763,503	31,608,346	24,143,816	7,554,530
1945	...	2,746,208	2,066,463	679,745	29,066,680	22,268,603	6,798,077
1946	...	2,780,821	2,279,373	501,448	28,737,307	22,528,972	6,208,335

\* Excluding capital charges, viz., interest, exchange, sinking fund, etc., which amounted to £7,159,000 in year 1944-45

† Excluding Government contribution £800,000 annually for developmental lines.

Month of May.				Eleven months ended 31st May.			
Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*		Passenger Journeys.		Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*		Passenger Journeys.	
thousands.		thousands.		thousands.		thousands.	
1944	...	1,683	22,039	17,789	229,543		
1945	...	1,522	21,593	17,117	232,450		
1946	...	1,627	23,517	15,137	245,660		

\* Partly estimated.

## 12. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

## SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of May—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1944 ... ..	439,700	37,400	39,854	46,100	7,900	3,725
1945 ... ..	442,700	38,000	42,011	47,100	6,400	3,851
1946 ... ..	478,200	22,000	45,621	48,100	(—)700	3,956
Eleven months ended 31st May.						
1944 ... ..	4,755,920	464,210	433,529	489,520	75,800	39,191
1945 ... ..	4,804,100	455,000	457,824	508,700	70,500	41,519
1946 ... ..	4,891,600	176,100	465,994	517,300	30,800	42,985

\* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £537,000 in year 1944-45.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## 13. MOTOR VEHICLES.

**NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.**  
(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1944.	1945.		1946.		
	31st August.	30th June.*	30th June.	30th June.	31st Dec.	30th April.	31st May.	30th June.
Cars ... ..	216,633	169,916	180,938	185,451	188,412	190,612	190,800	190,978
Lorries and Vans	77,639	71,248	78,023	82,957	88,670	94,000	95,794	97,176
Trailers ... ..	6,538	6,965	7,621	9,065	10,000	10,831	10,994	11,067
Tractors† ... ..	1,102	1,366	1,517	1,746	1,852	1,929	1,973	2,056
Cycles—Solo ... ..	17,111	10,538	11,162	12,043	13,478	14,937	15,339	15,546
Cycles—Side-car ... ..	6,884	4,785	3,735	4,025	4,422	4,873	4,884	4,946
Omnibuses† ... ..	794	890	977	1,023	1,049	1,063	1,066	1,069
Taxi-cabs† ... ..	1,331	1,352	1,349	1,351	1,362	1,357	1,357	1,357
Traders' Plates ... ..	1,187	708	624	651	752	807	828	848
Total ... ..	329,219	267,768	285,946	298,312	309,997	320,409	323,035	325,043

\* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942. † Excluding tractors used on farms only.

‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts.

## Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.
1942 ... ..	23	26	18	20	21	29	32	25	23	24	16	10
1943 ... ..	7	19	7	7	6	4	6	8	13	17	40	45
1944 ... ..	3	5	4	5	4	6	67	74	88	83	84	84
1945 ... ..	5	6	7	5	7	5	38	48	45	42	38	43
1946 ... ..	3	4	10	18	23	39	35	56	102	113	131	92

## 14. WIRELESS LICENSES.

**BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.**  
(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
July ... ..	494,904	506,566	546,856	559,106	573,078
August ... ..	498,073	508,292	549,939	562,063	572,893
September ... ..	500,125	509,332	554,227	563,425	568,280
October ... ..	499,804	515,228	555,450	561,504	571,656
November ... ..	499,614	519,375	557,140	562,093	573,637
December ... ..	501,253	523,920	558,381	560,717	571,790
January ... ..	503,346	527,733	556,775	564,184	570,080
February ... ..	500,449	533,597	561,066	563,702	570,952
March ... ..	502,810	536,795	560,665	563,791	573,205
April ... ..	503,494	537,319	561,638	567,295	576,218
May ... ..	500,565	543,419	563,277	571,616	575,144
June ... ..	500,451	552,044	560,032	572,697	575,864

## SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

## 15. COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE.

Revenue.	1944-45.	1945-46.	Expenditure.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Taxes—	million £.		Social Services—	million £.	
Customs and Excise ...	67·18	77·96	Invalid, Old Age Pensions	21·70	26·96
Sales ... ..	29·67	33·60	Widows' Pensions ...	2·97	3·25
Income ... ..	215·53	214·59	Child Endowment ...	12·04	18·02
Payroll ... ..	11·09	11·50	Other ... ..	2·71	4·93
Estate ... ..	3·09	3·88	Payments to States ...	14·44	15·54
Entertainments ...	5·03	5·07	Reimbursed to States (In-		
Other ... ..	6·33	6·34	come and Entertainments		
Post Office ... ..	27·87	28·46	Taxes) ... ..	33·43	34·07
Other ... ..	11·06	9·38	Post Office ... ..	27·39	29·01
			Other ... ..	40·93	40·65
			Total Non-War ...	155·61	172·43
			War ... ..	460·00	377·95
Total Revenue ...	376·85	390·78	Total Expenditure	615·61	550·38

Expenditure as shown is exclusive of balance of contribution to National Welfare Fund, £27,293,000 in 1944-45 which was not expended on social services in that year, and includes £6,662,000, expended in 1945-46 on social services from balance held in National Welfare Fund at beginning of year.

Loan expenditure on public works (Nil in 1944-45) was £6,795,000 in 1945-46, consisting of advances to States for housing.

## 16. N.S.W. GOVERNMENT—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE.

Revenue.	1944-45.	1945-46.	Expenditure.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£ 000	£ 000		£ 000	£ 000
From Commonwealth—			Interest, Exchange and Sink-		
Towards Interest ...	2,917	2,917	ing Fund ... ..	17,330	17,214
Reimbursement of Taxes...	15,517	15,517	Less—Recoups from other		
Stamp and Probate Duty ...	4,183	5,050	Activities ... ..	1,514	1,758
Other Taxes ... ..	1,352	1,605	Net Debt Charges ...	15,816	15,456
Land ... ..	1,429	1,418	Other than Debt Charges—		
Services ... ..	1,730	1,842	Governmental ... ..	27,111†	24,863
Other ... ..	7,723*	4,219	Business Undertakings ...	30,984	31,204
Total Governmental	34,851	32,568	Road Transport and Traffic		
Business Undertakings ...	40,028	39,346	Fund ... ..	719	797
Road Transport and Traffic					
Fund ... ..	719	797	Total Expenditure ...	74,630	72,320
Total Revenue ...	75,598	72,711			

\* Includes contribution by Business Undertakings towards redemption of Treasury Bills £3,250,000.

† Includes redemption of Deficiency Treasury Bills £3,840,000.

Loan expenditure on works and services during the twelve months ended June was gross £4,554,000 and net (i.e., gross, less repayments to loan account) £3,263,000 in 1945-46, compared with gross £3,139,000 and net £1,723,000 in 1944-45.

# 17. NINE TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

Deposits and assets *in Australia* of the nine banks which transact most of the private banking business in N.S.W. are shown below; the amounts are monthly averages of weekly figures.

Month.	Deposits.	Cash Items,*	Treasury Bills.	Government and Municipal Securities.	Special Deposits with Commonwealth Bank.	Advances.
million £.						
1939—June ...	318.4	28.6	23.9	22.1	.....	291.7
1940 " ...	345.4	31.1	38.3	43.7	.....	289.9
1941 " ...	360.0	33.3	36.1	61.9	.....	283.7
1942 " ...	387.9	40.4	39.6	56.3	36.4	268.3
1943 " ...	453.5	33.4	50.8	75.7	102.9	246.0
1944 " ...	534.5	38.0	55.4	89.1	182.8	221.8
1945 " ...	582.5	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1945—Mar. ...	597.9	39.9	66.8	115.8	230.4	198.5
April ...	596.0	35.0	63.8	114.1	236.2	203.6
May ...	587.5	36.1	51.8	108.2	241.8	206.3
June ...	582.5	36.5	46.5	104.3	241.8	207.9
1946—Mar. ...	636.1	41.5	74.1	120.7	248.9	209.5†
April ...	636.0	34.8	62.7	122.6	257.5	215.4†
May ...	630.8	35.3	48.1	123.1	259.0	220.4†
June ...	627.1	32.3	40.0	122.7	258.5	224.3†

\* Excluding London Funds.  
in earlier figures.

† Excluding certain assets (approximately £2.8 m. in September, 1945) included

# 18. ALL TRADING BANKS—DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES.

There are 14 trading banks in N.S.W., viz., 9 to which Table 17 relates, the Commonwealth Bank (General Division), Rural Bank and 3 oversea banks; three other banks operate in Australia but not in N.S.W.

Month.	New South Wales* (14 banks).				Australia* (17 banks).			
	Deposits.			Advances.	Deposits.			Advances.
	Non-Government.		Total, including Govt.		Non-Government.		Total, including Govt.	
	Fixed.	Current.			Fixed.	Current.		
million £.								
1945—December ...	81.8	180.4	265.1	106.2	223.2	443.5	675.5	240.2
1946—January ...	81.1	183.5	267.9	107.2	221.0	452.3	683.0	240.2
February ...	80.2	191.3	276.7	106.2	219.1	468.3	699.4	244.9
March ...	79.4	197.1	280.2	105.7	217.6	480.0	707.4	248.5
April ...	78.8	198.3	280.4	106.9	215.1	483.2	707.9	254.6
May ...	77.6	198.9	279.7	108.9	212.0	480.1	702.9	259.3
June ...	76.4	198.2	277.8	111.6	209.6	476.6	698.5	259.5

\* Comparable figures not available prior to September, 1945. Movements in deposits and advances since 1939 are illustrated by *monthly averages in Australia* of nine trading banks shown in Table 17, and by *quarterly averages in New South Wales* of these banks as shown below:—

September Quarter.	Deposits.		Advances.	September Quarter.	Deposits.		Advances.
	Non- Government.	Total, including Government.			Non- Government.	Total, including Government.	
million £.				million £.			
1939 ...	113.6	114.9	122.5	1943	169.1	172.3	93.5
1940 ...	126.1	128.1	117.6	1944	200.9	203.6	85.1
1941 ...	134.4	137.3	113.7	1945	217.8	219.8	85.9
1942 ...	142.1	145.3	106.9				



## 19. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).†

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits.†	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.			
			1939-40.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
1935 ...	£000	July ...	£000	£000	£000	£000
1936 ...	77,906	August ...	87,201	126,689	166,751	200,932
1937 ...	80,000	September ...	86,957	130,519	170,104	204,794
1938 ...	81,952	October ...	86,557	134,163	173,037	207,520
1939 ...	86,016	November ...	86,751	136,326	173,981	209,906
1940 ...	87,474	December ...	86,684	138,328	176,748	214,806
1941 ...	82,111	January ...	86,581	142,108	179,128	219,560
1942 ...	87,750	February ...	86,716	146,283	181,801	224,705
1943 ...	94,538	March ...	87,167	150,375	184,725	228,711
1944 ...	122,405	April ...	86,759	154,154	187,894	230,420
1945 ...	162,867	May ...	87,056	156,025	189,566	230,920
1946 ...	198,203	June† ...	85,179	157,045	192,884	232,221
1946 ...	236,242		82,111	162,867	198,203	236,242

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £19,886,362 at 31st May, 1946; including £45,219 net receipts in May.

## 20. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1939.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
	Amount—Million £							Index Numbers.						
January ...	66.5	90.3	92.0	106.7	107.5	114.2	120.1	98	117	123	136	150	152	154
February ...	75.5	82.0	97.1	105.7	121.2	114.1	131.8	96	114	123	139	147	149	157
March ...	80.5	89.4	102.6	123.4	130.1	123.4	144.1	93	110	119	138	146	145	164
April ...	70.7	86.9	95.4	125.3	108.4	126.2	138.8	98	111	125	150	150	154	176
May ...	82.0	106.3	98.9	123.0	143.5	132.6	156.7	100	117	125	155	158	160	184
June ...	80.3	97.4	116.6	132.6	140.1	136.0	159.2	101	123	133	163	166	169	195
July ...	71.2	98.9	99.7	114.3	122.9	129.7	...	98	125	130	155	168	167	...
August ...	74.9	87.0	99.0	122.7	127.4	121.0	...	99	123	135	160	169	168	...
September ...	74.9	94.9	105.6	116.5	120.9	123.4	...	99	124	134	155	163	166	...
October ...	78.0	101.8	115.0	115.5	123.7	140.4	...	100	123	138	152	159	166	...
November ...	86.1	99.6	105.0	129.3	126.3	129.7	...	102	124	135	149	153	164	...
December ...	91.7	104.9	121.6	127.3	127.6	121.7	...	106	124	136	150	152	159	...
Year ...	932.3	1139.4	1248.5	1442.3	1499.6	1512.4	...	100	120	131	151	156	160	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

## 21. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered. Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—				
			Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.			At Current Rates.	
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short- dated.	Medium- dated.	Long- dated.	Short- dated. 2 years.	Long- dated. 12 years.
Average for year—			Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 years and over.		
1938 ... ..	5'4	5'0	3'38	3'71	3'76	...	...
1939 ... ..	5'6	5'2	3'84	3'87	3'92	...	...
1940 ... ..	5'6	5'1	3'14	3'25	3'30	...	...
1941 ... ..	5'5	4'9	2'45	2'95	3'10	...	...
1941 ... ..	5'5	4'9	2'42	2'87	3'13	2'47	3'23
1942 ... ..	5'4	4'9	2'39	2'89	3'11	2'45	3'24
1943 ... ..	5'0	4'7	2'43	2'72	§	2'48	3'23
1944 ... ..	5'0	4'4	2'30	2'60	...	2'45	3'24
1945 ... ..	4'8	4'4	2'27	2'57	...	2'47	3'25
Months—			2 years.	7 years.	12 years.		
1945—June ...	4'8	4'5	2'25	2'39	...	2'49	3'25
December ...	4'7	4'4	2'41	2'75	...	2'46	3'25
1946—January ...	4'7	4'4	2'25	2'66	...	2'27	3'24
February ...	4'8	4'4	1'99	2'62	...	1'92	3'24
March ...	4'7	4'3	1'97	2'62	...	1'82	3'24
April ...	4'6	4'4	1'98	2'67	...	1'81	3'24
May ...	4'5	4'4	2'00	2'78	...	1'79	3'25
June ...	4'4	4'3	1'98	2'74	...	1'78	3'25

\* Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

§ Subsequent yields uncertain.

## 22. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.						Amount of Mortgages.*					
	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
	Thousand £.											
January ...	2,383	2,815	1,226	1,090	1,786	2,246	1,148	916	595	383	608	1,078
February ...	2,557	2,472	1,204	1,507	1,999	2,357	1,329	975	390	611	593	1,179
March ...	2,677	2,083	1,550	1,552	2,059	2,726	1,320	996	503	663	688	1,047
April ...	2,574	2,276	1,517	931	1,663	3,832	1,305	891	536	302	526	1,431
May ...	2,835	1,154	1,185	1,307	2,204	4,697	1,324	526	381	495	606	1,641
June ...	3,020	1,266	1,358	1,809	2,373	3,593	1,273	599	400	687	864	1,708
July ...	3,165	1,540	1,783	1,992	2,176	...	1,470	622	399	543	902	...
August ...	2,545	1,671	1,379	2,241	2,238	...	1,213	451	450	723	861	...
September ...	2,941	1,616	1,551	1,772	2,684	...	1,571	516	432	597	1,005	...
October ...	3,013	1,514	1,549	1,654	3,260	...	1,413	423	618	934	1,128	...
November ...	2,548	1,942	1,558	1,899	3,106	...	1,022	530	558	529	1,072	...
December ...	2,972	1,260	1,592	1,708	2,195	...	1,242	562	494	699	899	...
Year ...	33,239	21,609	17,542	19,462	28,293	...	15,630	8,007	5,756	6,866	9,752	...

\* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

## 23. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of June.			Six Months ended 30th June.		
	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1944 ... ..	90,154	166,308	64,794	738,334	838,896	324,552
1945 ... ..	75,256	208,473	99,080	643,530	958,290	485,412
1946 ... ..	78,220	163,842	56,673	466,138	1,048,645	523,234

See note under Table 22. \* Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings.

## 24. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	Active Shares <sup>34</sup> included in foregoing.
April, 1929	179.3	183.8	129.4	174.1	243.5	174.4	172.6
Sept., 1931	72.3	60.2	87.9	75.2	121.3	74.4	77.2
Mar., 1937	213.8	203.8	181.0	169.2	281.2	190.4	200.5
1945-May	242.2	207.2	170.5	148.4	264.6	195.7	210.0
June	242.3	207.7	170.4	148.0	264.6	195.7	210.1
July	242.2	207.4	170.3	147.3	264.6	195.6	210.0
Aug.	242.3	207.3	170.3	146.8	264.6	195.6	209.9
Sept.	242.7	207.8	170.8	146.7	264.6	195.8	210.3
Oct.	255.3	216.3	178.2	150.8	274.6	204.5	220.2
Nov.	266.3	224.1	182.1	156.9	291.5	212.8	229.7
Dec.	266.0	224.0	182.3	154.7	291.5	212.6	229.3
1946-Jan.	266.0	225.8	182.1	153.0	291.5	212.8	229.0
Feb.	266.2	226.5	182.3	154.0	291.5	213.0	229.2
Mar.	267.3	227.6	184.0	157.2	292.6	213.5	230.3
April	278.9	236.8	190.2	161.8	306.2	221.5	240.1
May	280.5	239.5	191.1	162.8	306.9	222.8	241.2
June	280.5	239.4	190.9	161.0	306.9	222.3	240.8

\* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. § The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April, 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

## 25. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Zinc (Electrolytic).		Tin (Standard).		Gold (Fine).	
	per oz.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per oz.	
	s.	d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1938	2	0.14	17	12 11	19	12 10	228	11 10	8	17 1
1939	2	1.42	17	12 1	19	15 3	268	3 6	9	14 4
1940	2	2.95	18	14 6	22	9 11	292	19 8	10	13 1
1941	2	4.26	19	11 4	22	12 11	295	1 6	10	13 8
1942	2	4.66	21	9 9	22	2 11	285	9 1	10	9 1
1943	2	4.63	22	19 2	23	15 2	283	1 6	10	9 0
1944	2	4.63	26	3 0	24	9 4	335	7 2	10	10 1
1945	2	10.59	34	10 10	37	6 4	350	9 0	10	13 10
1945—November	4	2.19	39	9 6	47	9 5	354	15 8	10	15 3
December	4	2.19	38	5 5	47	9 5	354	18 2	10	15 3
1946—January	4	2.19	36	17 0	52	2 0	356	3 0	10	15 3
February	4	2.19	42	8 6	48	17 10	355	1 3	10	15 3
March	4	2.19	42	8 6	51	9 1	355	1 3	10	15 3
April	4	2.19	51	16 4	50	10 4	354	19 5	10	15 3

## SECTION E.—GENERAL.

## 26. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on Civilian Registers and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax as from July, 1941. Employees in defence forces at home or abroad and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Estimated Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Estimated Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Governmental Authorities. (a)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarrying.	Factories. (b)		Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services. (c)
					Gov'tal Munitions and Aircraft.	Other.				
MALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	103.2	277.5	380.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	136.5	393.4	529.9	...	0.6	158.2	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	141.5	404.8	546.3	25.8	10.2	191.9	78.2	41.3	43.3	52.5
1942—July ...	158.6	376.0	534.6	25.4	21.6	191.7	80.3	32.3	36.0	46.0
1943—July ...	156.6	365.4	522.0	25.1	26.8	191.0	81.5	28.7	33.2	43.3
1944—May ...	152.3	369.2	521.5	24.6	20.7	197.0	82.8	28.5	34.2	45.0
July ...	152.4	369.7	522.1	24.4	20.1	197.5	84.1	28.4	34.2	45.4
1945—May ...	155.4	375.6	531.0	24.3	16.5	197.0	86.7	30.0	35.7	46.9
June ...	155.8	377.1	532.9	24.4	15.8	199.0	87.2	29.7	35.9	47.3
July ...	156.5	377.5	534.0	24.6	14.8	199.8	88.0	29.9	35.9	47.6
Aug. ...	155.6	379.2	534.8	24.0	13.9	200.7	88.7	30.2	36.4	48.3
Sept. ...	155.3	374.1	529.4	24.7	11.7	196.9	87.6	30.8	37.0	48.7
Oct. ...	154.4	371.1	525.5	23.5	9.4	193.4	88.2	31.5	37.7	49.4
Nov. ...	154.2	373.3	527.5	23.7	8.2	192.1	89.3	32.7	39.4	50.1
Dec. ...	157.1	361.8	518.9	22.5	6.6	181.9	88.9	35.8	39.6	50.5
1946—Jan. ...	156.7	392.6	549.3	23.7	6.3	205.9	90.3	35.2	42.2	52.3
Feb. ...	159.4	409.9	569.3	24.9	6.6	216.1	93.5	36.3	43.6	53.5
Mar. ...	162.1	418.4	580.5	24.9	6.5	219.6	94.5	37.6	45.5	54.9
April ...	163.4	421.1	584.5	24.2	5.8	222.1	94.3	38.6	45.8	55.9
May ...	166.7	431.5	598.2	25.1	5.6	226.4	96.0	39.4	48.2	57.4
FEMALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	16.8	109.0	125.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	19.4	148.6	168.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	21.7	192.4	214.1	0.2	0.7	75.3	8.1	40.9	17.6	37.0
1942—July ...	29.3	203.6	232.9	0.2	3.9	80.9	9.0	41.1	20.7	58.9
1943—July ...	45.8	204.1	249.9	0.2	13.2	81.4	12.9	38.5	20.5	62.3
1944—May ...	46.0	205.6	251.6	0.2	9.6	82.6	13.7	37.3	20.2	65.2
July ...	45.5	206.1	251.6	0.2	9.1	82.5	13.9	37.2	20.4	65.7
1945—May ...	43.6	208.1	251.7	0.2	6.3	81.4	14.0	39.0	20.3	68.6
June ...	43.5	209.1	252.6	0.2	6.0	80.9	14.6	39.3	20.5	68.8
July ...	43.3	208.8	252.1	0.2	5.4	81.0	14.6	39.2	20.6	68.5
Aug. ...	42.8	210.3	253.1	0.2	5.2	81.5	14.6	39.5	20.7	69.2
Sept. ...	41.3	209.0	250.3	0.2	3.6	79.8	14.4	39.7	20.9	69.6
Oct. ...	39.1	207.4	246.5	0.2	2.1	77.8	14.4	40.1	21.1	69.9
Nov. ...	38.0	210.2	248.2	0.3	1.7	79.3	14.2	41.5	21.0	70.0
Dec. ...	37.2	206.8	244.0	0.2	1.4	76.0	13.9	43.8	20.4	68.4
1946—Jan. ...	36.8	206.1	242.9	0.2	1.2	77.3	14.0	40.5	20.6	69.5
Feb. ...	36.3	208.8	245.1	0.2	1.1	78.8	13.8	40.7	20.5	70.6
Mar. ...	35.4	211.4	246.8	0.2	1.1	80.2	13.4	41.0	20.5	71.4
April ...	34.9	210.6	245.5	0.2	0.9	79.7	13.2	40.6	20.4	71.8
May ...	34.4	213.1	247.5	0.2	0.9	80.9	13.1	40.9	20.5	72.4
TOTAL. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	120.0	386.5	506.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	155.9	542.0	697.9	...	0.6	217.5	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	163.2	597.2	760.4	26.0	10.9	267.2	86.3	82.2	60.9	109.5
1942—July ...	187.9	579.6	767.5	25.6	25.5	272.6	89.3	73.4	56.7	104.9
1943—July ...	202.4	569.5	771.9	25.3	40.0	272.4	94.4	67.2	53.7	105.6
1944—May ...	198.3	574.8	773.1	24.8	30.3	279.6	96.5	65.8	54.4	110.2
July ...	197.9	575.8	773.7	24.6	29.2	280.0	98.0	65.6	54.6	111.1
1945—May ...	199.0	583.7	782.7	24.5	22.8	278.4	100.7	69.0	56.0	115.5
June ...	199.3	586.2	785.5	24.6	21.8	279.9	101.8	69.0	56.4	116.1
July ...	199.8	586.3	786.1	24.8	20.2	280.8	102.6	69.1	56.5	116.1
Aug. ...	198.4	589.5	787.9	25.1	19.1	282.2	103.3	69.7	57.1	117.5
Sept. ...	196.6	583.1	779.7	24.9	15.3	276.7	102.0	70.5	57.9	118.3
Oct. ...	193.3	578.5	771.8	23.7	11.5	271.2	102.6	71.6	58.8	119.3
Nov. ...	192.2	583.5	775.7	24.0	9.9	271.4	103.5	74.2	60.4	120.1
Dec. ...	194.3	568.6	762.9	22.7	8.0	257.9	102.8	79.6	60.0	118.9
1946—Jan. ...	193.5	598.7	792.2	23.9	7.5	283.2	104.3	75.7	62.8	121.8
Feb. ...	195.7	618.7	814.4	25.1	7.7	294.9	107.3	77.0	64.1	124.1
Mar. ...	197.5	629.8	827.3	25.1	7.6	299.8	107.9	78.6	66.0	126.3
April ...	198.3	631.7	830.0	24.4	6.7	301.8	107.5	79.2	66.2	127.7
May ...	201.1	644.6	845.7	25.3	6.5	307.3	109.1	80.3	68.7	130.8

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. Numbers from July, 1945, are subject to revision.

(c) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic).



## 27. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).  
(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
January ...	100	103	93	110	125	136	141	141	164	155	173	165
February ...	100	105	95	112	125	135	142	145	159	161	174	181
March ...	100	102	95	111	130	130	143	146	164	165	171	185
April... ..	100	104	96	110	125	137	141	147	164	162	172	189
May ... ..	100	106	95	110	128	128	146	144	166	172	178	192*
June ... ..	100	103	99	114	131	135	150	154	174	176	176	197
July ... ..	100	105	97	112	134	139	149	158	171	177	184	...
August ... ..	100	106	97	107	135	137	151	157	181	181	177	...
September ...	100	108	97	113	134	134	151	158	171	172	180	...
October ... ..	100	109	96	113	135	137	154	163	162	169	174	...
November ...	100	109	97	116	136	139	152	161	164	171	179	...
December ...	100	105	99	116	131	138	153	165	163	169	123	...
Year ... ..	100	105	96	112	131	135	148	154	167	170	172	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years, 1929 to 1931. \* Revised.

## 28. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY—WAR PERIOD.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent— 4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1939
						Per cent.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4'3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10'1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20'3
1943—March* ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22'3
June† ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,039	1,042	1,463	1,176	1,154	23'7
1944—March ...	1,019	1,043	1,443	1,176	1,143	22'5
June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22'5
September ...	1,035	1,043	1,437	1,167	1,146	22'8
December ...	1,022	1,043	1,441	1,169	1,142	22'4
1945—March ...	1,027	1,043	1,420	1,163	1,138	22'0
June... ..	1,040	1,043	1,410	1,163	1,141	22'3
September ...	1,042	1,043	1,412	1,163	1,142	22'4
December ...	1,029	1,043	1,459	1,163	1,147	22'9
1946—March ...	1,035	1,043	1,463	1,167	1,151	23'4
June... ..	1,042	1,043	1,510	1,171	1,165	24'9

\* Price stabilisation level.

† War-time peak.

## 29. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

YEAR.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong— Port Kembla.*				Crown Employees. (All Districts).			
	February.	May.	August.	November.	February.	May.	August.	November.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1939 ...	81 0	82 0	81 0	82 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
1940 ...	82 0	83 0	85 0	85 0	81 0	81 0	83 0	84 0
1941 ...	88 0	88 0	89 0	89 0	86 0	87 0	87 0	88 0
1942 ...	91 0	93 0	95 0	97 0	90 0	92 0	94 0	96 0
1943 ...	98 0	98 0	100 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	99 0	98 0
1944 ...	99 0	99 0	99 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	98 0
1945 ...	99 0	98 0	98 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	97 0
1946 ...	99 0	99 0	100 0		98 0	98 0	99 0	

\* In all other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

The estimated population of N.S.W. at 30th June, 1945, was 2,899,112 or 39·3 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1943, 1,398,170).

## NOTICE.

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The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

31st July, 1946.

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